

# Contents

Preface		vi
Acknowledgments		viii
Key		x
CHAPTER I	BEGINNINGS	1
	Charter—Yankee versus Yorkers—Revolutionary War—Statehood—Early Settlement—1790 Federal Census—1800 Federal Census	
CHAPTER II	EARLY GOVERNMENT	46
	Freeman's Meetings—Meeting Houses and Town Halls—Pound—Stocks and Signboard—Main Street Park—Aqueduct Company—Rutland Fire Society—Town Poor—Rutland Village Corporation—Rutland Gas Light Company	
CHAPTER III	TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION	86
	Roads—Bridges—Stage—Postal Service—Otter Creek and Castleton River Canal Company—Telegraph—Railroad	
CHAPTER IV	TAVERNS	148
CHAPTER V	EARLY HOMES— FROM LOG HOUSE TO MANSION	172
	Master Builders—Architects—Household Furnishings	
CHAPTER VI	COURT SYSTEM	200
	Rutland County Court—Lawyers—Jail—Anti-Court Riot—Trials—Probate Court—Supreme Court	
CHAPTER VII	RELIGION	240
	Churches—Ministers—Free Convention—Cemeteries	

CHAPTER VIII	EDUCATION	338
CHAPTER IX	MILITARY HISTORY	378
	Revolutionary War – July Fourth Celebrations – War of 1812 – Militia – Mexican War	
CHAPTER X	AGRICULTURE	446
	Maple Sugar – Crops – Livestock – Rutland County and Vermont State Fairs – Hunting – Weather	
CHAPTER XI	INDUSTRY	484
	Mills – Clothier’s Works – Tanneries – Lime Kilns – Brickyards – Foundry – Marble Operations	
CHAPTER XII	COMMERCE	544
	Banking – Blacksmiths – Cabinetmakers – Hatters – Photography – Saddlers – Shoemakers – Silversmiths and Clockmakers – Merchants – Tailors	
CHAPTER XIII	MEDICAL HISTORY	588
	Epidemics – Remedies – Physicians – Dentistry	
CHAPTER XIV	CULTURE	618
	Newspapers – Libraries – Clubs – Music – Artists	
MAPS	Socialborough Map	(Enclosure)
	Original Plan of Rutland	(Enclosure)
	James Whitelaw’s 1796 Map of the State of Vermont	484
	Sutherland Falls 1800	498
	Undated (mid-1850s) Map of Center Rutland	504
	Presdee & Edwards 1852 Map of Rutland Village	(Enclosure)
	Scott’s 1854 Map of Rutland County	(Enclosure)
	Beer’s 1869 Atlas of Rutland County	(Enclosure)
Afterword		645
Bibliography		647
Index		653